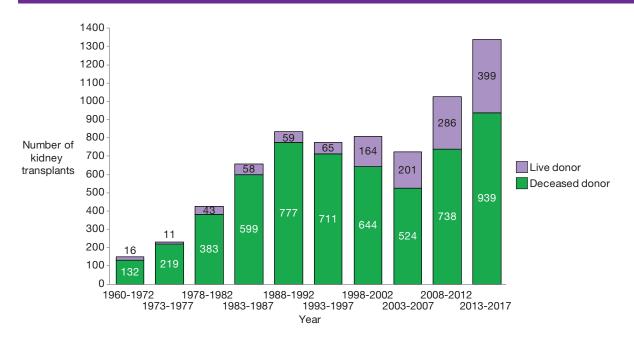
SECTION F TRANSPLANTATION



This section's data are available on-line in Tableau format which enables interaction with the data: http://www.srr.scot.nhs.uk/publications/Dashboards/Transplant.html.

F1 Frequency of kidney transplantation in Scotland

F1.1 Frequency and donor type, kidney transplants performed in Scotland 1960 - 2017



Between 1960 and 31 December 2017, 6968 kidney transplants were performed in Scotland in 5897 patients with postcode of residence in Scotland at the time of transplantation.

The kidney donor was deceased for 5666 (81%) transplants, 1302 (19%) of transplanted kidneys were donated by live donors.

5865 first kidney transplants were performed, 904 second transplants, 169 third transplants, 27 fourth and 3 fifth kidney transplants.

226 individuals resident in Scotland have received a simultaneous kidney and pancreas transplant, 16 individuals have received a simultaneous kidney and liver transplant.

Kidney transplants performed outside of Scotland are excluded. Transplants performed in Scotland for patients not resident in Scotland are also excluded.

F1.2 Frequency, transplant type and donor type, kidney transplants performed in Scotland 2008-2017 Year of **Deceased donor Live donor kidney** Kidney and Kidney and Total kidney transplant Liver transplants kidney alone pancreas 2008-2012 671 65.6 286 27.9 61 6.0 6 0.6 1024 2013 166 62.4 31.6 6.0 0 266 84 16 2014 172 65.6 74 28.2 15 5.7 1 0.4 262 2015 159 64.1 77 31.0 11 4.4 1 0.4 248 2016 160 64.5 73 29.4 15 6.0 1 0.4 249

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	a Frequency and donor type of kidney transplants performed in Scotland 2008-2017 by transplanting centre									
Year				(GLASGOW	V				
	DI	BD	DCD		L	D	Total	Pre-emptive transplants		
	n	%	n	%	n	%		n	% of total	
2008	42	45.7	12	13.0	38	41.3	92	9	9.8	
2009	57	63.3	14	15.6	19	21.1	90	6	6.7	
2010	52	61.9	13	15.5	19	22.7	84	5	6.0	
2011	55	56.7	14	14.4	28	28.8	97	11	11.3	
2012	59	48.4	33	27.0	30	24.6	122	19	15.6	
2013	56	39.4	41	28.9	45	31.7	142	21	14.8	
2014	65	46.4	39	27.9	36	25.8	140	25	17.9	
2015	59	44.4	35	26.3	39	29.3	133	26	19.5	
2016	56	39.7	48	34.0	37	26.3	141	19	13.5	
2017	78	46.7	47	28.1	42	25.2	167	31	18.6	

DBD - Deceased after brain death; DCD - Deceased after circulatory death; LD - Living donor.

2017

208

66.5

91

F1.3b Frequency and donor type of kidney transplants performed in Scotland 2008-2017 by transplanting centre

Year					RIE				
	DE	BD*	DCD*		L	.D	Total		mptive plants
	n	%	n	%	n	%		n	% of total
2008	63	60.0	19	18.1	23	21.9	105	8	7.6
2009	71	63.4	13	11.6	28	25.0	112	6	5.4
2010	49	52.1	17	18.1	28	29.8	94	5	5.3
2011	52	55.3	17	18.1	25	26.6	94	10	10.6
2012	45	46.4	24	24.7	28	28.9	97	15	15.5
2013	48	41.0	33	28.2	36	30.8	117	14	12.0
2014	50	45.5	29	26.4	31	28.2	110	13	11.8
2015	45	41.3	28	25.7	36	33.0	109	23	21.1
2016	39	37.9	32	31.1	32	31.1	103	13	12.6
2017	61	45.2	32	23.7	42	31.1	135	19	14.1

^{*} Includes combined kidney + pancreas and kidney + liver transplants.

DBD - Deceased after brain death; DCD - Deceased after circulatory death; LD - Living donor.

F1.3c Frequency and donor type of kidney transplants performed in Scotland 2008-2017 by transplanting centre

Year					RHC				
	D	BD	D	CD	L	.D	Total	Pre-emptive transplants	
	n	%	n	%	n	%		n	% of total
2008	7	50.0	0	-	7	50.0	14	3	21.4
2009	4	57.1	0	-	3	42.9	7	2	28.6
2010	2	33.3	0	-	4	66.7	6	2	33.3
2011	2	66.7	0	-	1	33.3	3	0	-
2012	2	28.6	0	-	5	71.4	7	2	28.6
2013	4	57.1	0	-	3	42.9	7	2	28.6
2014	5	41.7	0	-	7	58.3	12	3	25.0
2015	4	66.7	0	-	2	33.3	6	3	50.0
2016	1	20.0	0	-	4	80.0	5	1	20.0
2017	4	36.4	0	-	7	63.6	11	4	36.4

DBD - Deceased after brain death; DCD - Deceased after circulatory death; LD - Living donor.

Since 2005 kidney transplantation for adult patients in Scotland has been undertaken in two units the Glasgow renal and transplant unit (GLAS) and the transplant unit of the Royal Infirmary of Edinburgh (RIE).

F1.4 Age	F1.4 Age of patients at time of kidney transplantation								
Year of		First kidne	ey transpl	ants	Secon	Second and subsequent transplants			
transplant	n	Mean Age	SD	Age Range	n	Mean Age	SD	Age Range	
1960-1972	139	31.4	12.3	8.0 - 64.8	9	24.3	9.3	11.6 - 40.4	
1973-1977	202	34.3	11.7	11.3 - 65.1	28	32.9	10.1	11.6 - 55.2	
1978-1982	358	37.1	13.4	8.5 - 68.6	68	34.8	11.4	10.0 - 68.9	
1983-1987	533	38.5	15.4	1.5 - 77.6	124	35.8	12.2	3.4 - 63.6	
1988-1992	696	42.1	15.7	0.3 - 76.2	140	36.3	13.5	5.1 - 69.5	
1993-1997	651	42.4	15.5	2.1 - 76.1	125	37.5	12.8	5.0 - 66.1	
1998-2002	669	41.5	15.5	4.0 - 78.4	139	39.0	12.1	5.2 - 71.3	
2003-2007	604	43.1	15.0	4.2 - 77.7	121	40.3	10.9	16.4 - 69.2	
2008-2012	874	47.0	15.2	2.4 - 79.3	150	44.0	11.7	18.2 - 75.3	
2013-2017	1139	48.4	14.8	1.9 - 77.4	199	44.8	12.0	14.4 - 75.5	

F1.5 Yea	F1.5 Year of first kidney transplant and primary renal diagnosis group									
Year of transplant	Glomerulo- nephritis		Interstitial		Multis	Multisystem		oetic opathy	Unknown	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
1960-1972*	58	41.7	42	30.2	13	9.4	0	-	25	18
1973-1977	94	46.5	68	33.7	22	10.9	0	-	18	8.9
1978-1982	120	33.5	155	43.3	40	11.2	11	3.1	32	8.9
1983-1987	143	26.8	218	40.9	72	13.5	39	7.3	61	11.4
1988-1992	192	27.6	246	35.3	114	16.4	56	8	88	12.6
1993-1997	186	28.6	237	36.4	86	13.2	75	11.5	67	10.3
1998-2002	173	25.9	247	36.8	82	12.3	72	10.8	95	14.2
2003-2007	138	22.8	223	36.9	76	12.6	89	14.7	78	12.9
2008-2012	192	22.0	347	39.7	113	12.9	109	12.5	113	12.9
2013-2017	299	26.3	412	36.2	136	11.9	180	15.8	112	9.8

 $^{^{\}star}$ One patient who received a first kidney transplant between 1960-1972 has missing PRD

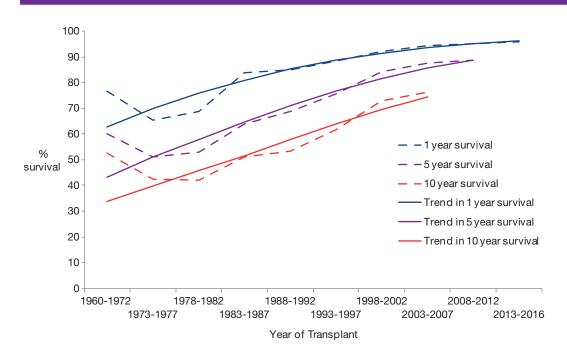
F2 Transplanted Kidney Survival

F2.1 Graft survival of first kidney transplants by year of transplantation 1960 - 2016 Year of **Grafts surviving 1 year Grafts surviving 5 years Grafts surviving 10 years** transplant % % % 1960-1972 1973-1977 1978-1982 1983-1987 1988-1992 1993-1997 1998-2002 2003-2007 2008-2012

Survival of first kidney transplants (including those as part of combined kidney-liver and kidney-pancreas transplants) for transplants performed in Scotland, are shown in the table.

Grafts with insufficient follow-up have been excluded from the table and those that did not fail in patients dying within the relevant period have been excluded from the table.

F2.2 Trends in first graft survival by year of transplantation 1960-2016



Trend in 1 year survival: year to year OR 1.06 (95% CI 1.06-1.07). Trend in 5 year survival: year to year OR 1.06 (95% CI 1.05-1.07). Trend in 10 year survival: year to year OR 1.05 (95% CI 1.04-1.06).

The trends in 1 year, 5 year and 10 year graft survival are all statistically significant. (Wald-statistic, df=1,p<0.001)

F2.3 Graft survival by NHS Health Board of residence at transplantation 2007-2016 Number of Grafts Number of Grafts Number of Grafts first kidney surviving first kidney surviving first kidney surviving 5 years transplants 1 year transplants 2 years transplants 2007-2016 2007-2016 2007-2012 % % % A&A 127 122 96.1 100 93 93.0 50 43 86.0 **BORD** 50 48 96.0 42 40 95.2 24 23 95.8 D&G 48 95.8 93.2 22 86.4 46 44 41 19 **FIFE** 92.5 90.2 72 80.6 120 111 112 101 58 FV 96.4 95.9 56 111 107 98 94 53 94.6 194 95.9 173 162 93.6 97 86.6 **GRAM** 186 84 GG&C 92.1 439 416 94.8 380 350 211 190 90.0 HIGH 114 108 94.7 101 95 94.1 61 55 90.2 LAN 265 256 96.6 228 212 93.0 127 114 89.8 LOTH 252 95.2 92.5 146 84.2 240 227 210 123 ORKN 4 100.0 3 100.0 2 100.0 2 100.0 SHET 4 100.0 100.0 6 6 4 4 4 TAY 95.1 56 49 116 111 95.7 102 97 87.5 WI 7 7 100.0 5 100.0 3 100.0 5 3 1768 95.4 1507 93.1 931 820 88.1 **Scotland** 1853 1619

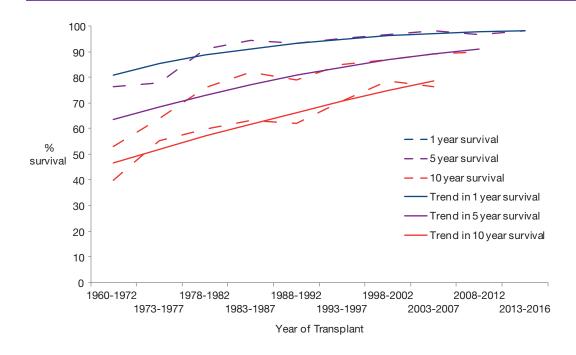
Grafts with insufficient follow-up and those that did not fail in dying patients within the relevant period have been excluded from the table.

F3 Patient survival after Kidney Transplantation

F3.1 Patient survival after first kidney transplant by year of transplantation 1960-2016								
Year of transplant		surviving ear		surviving ears	Patients surviving 10 years			
	n	%	n	%	n	%		
1960-1972	106	76	73	53	55	40		
1973-1977	156	78	128	64	111	55		
1978-1982	325	91	272	76	213	60		
1983-1987	502	94	437	82	334	63		
1988-1992	647	93	547	79	431	62		
1993-1997	619	95	545	85	448	71		
1998-2002	644	97	579	87	519	79		
2003-2007	589	98	535	89	456	76		
2008-2012	841	97	772	90				
2013	217	96						
2014	227	98						
2015	201	97						
2016	209	99						

Patient survival is reported from the time of first kidney transplant for transplants performed in Scotland. Patients with insufficient follow-up are excluded.

F3.2 Trends in patient survival by year of first kidney transplantation 1960-2016



Trend in 1 year survival: year to year OR 1.06 (95% CI 1.05-1.07). Trend in 5 year survival: year to year OR 1.05 (95% CI 1.04-1.05). Trend in 10 year survival: year to year OR 1.04 (95% CI 1.03-1.05).

The trends in 1 year, 5 year and 10 year graft survival are all statistically significant. (Wald-statistic, df=1,p<0.001).

F4 Transplant Kidney Function

F4.1 Transplanted kidney function at one year in adult recipients after first kidney transplant performed 2008-2016 Year Transplants **Surviving patients** Serum creatinine eGFR **Patients** with functioning (micromole/L) (ml/min) performed with graft at 1 year creatinine result % Median **IQR** Median **IQR** 2008-2012 834 91.8 710 97 - 146 55.2 42.7 - 69.0 766 118 2013 218 206 94.5 169 111 88 - 135 58.4 46.8 - 73.0 2014 206 94.5 119 95 - 151 54.4 41.4 - 67.5 219 186 2015 201 184 91.5 174 113 95 - 152 55.4 42.2 - 72.5 2016 208 199 95.7 178 113 90 - 150 58.2 40.2 - 72.8

Patients dying within the first year post transplant are excluded as are those where graft failed within one year.

Patients aged under 18 years at the time of transplantation are excluded.

Kidney transplants performed outside of Scotland are excluded. Transplants performed in Scotland for patients not resident in Scotland are also excluded.

Patients receiving a kidney with a pancreas or liver are included.

F4.2 Transplanted kidney function at five years in adult recipients after first kidney transplant performed 1993-2012								
Year	Transplants performed	Surviving patients with functioning graft at 1 year		Patients with creatinine result	Serum creatinine (micromole/L)		eGFR (ml/min)	
		n	%	n	Median	IQR	Median	IQR
1993-1997	607	413	68.0	390	144	120 - 184	43.5	31.8 - 54.6
1998-2002	617	465	75.4	448	138	114 - 173	46.8	34.6 - 56.8
2003-2007	562	447	79.5	425	124	100 - 155	50.9	38.6 - 64.5
2008-2012	834	660	79.1	620	122	97 - 156	52.7	38.0 - 65.9

F4.3 Transplanted kidney function at one year in adult recipients after first kidney transplant performed 2008-2016 by primary renal diagnosis group

Recipient primary renal diagnosis	Transplants performed	patien functi	Surviving patients with with functioning graft at 1 year Patients Serum creatinine (micromole/L)		eGFR (ml/min)			
group		n	%	n	Median	IQR	Median	IQR
Glomerulone- phritis	409	381	88.8	334	123	102 - 156	54.3	40.8 - 67.6
Interstitial	625	592	94.7	537	113	93 - 144	55.2	42.5 - 69.2
Multisystem	204	186	91.2	169	115	92 - 147	57.1	42.8 - 70.0
Diabetic nephropathy ¹	244	226	92.6	216	111	86 - 136	60.6	46.3 - 74.1
Diabetic nephropathy ²	131	120	91.6	113	117	96 - 146	53.8	41.5 - 70.7
Unknown	198	176	88.9	161	113	92 - 149	55.1	42.5 - 70.1

- 1 Includes patients receiving simultaneous kidney and pancreas transplant.
- 2 Excludes patients receiving simultaneous kidney and pancreas transplant.

F4.4 Transplanted kidney function at one year in adult recipients after first kidney transplant performed 2012-2016 by donor type

Donor type	Transplants performed	patien functi	iving ts with oning t 1 year	Patients with creatinine result	Serum creatinine (micromole/L)		eGFR (ml/min)	
		n %		n	Median	IQR	Median	IQR
Deceased - DBD	438	408	93.2	371	112	88 - 139	57.4	44.2 - 74.4
Deceased - DCD	298	272	91.3	252	129	102 - 174	46.6	33.0 - 63.4
Live donor	335	327	97.6	281	107	87 - 132	62.6	50.6 - 77.8

F4.5 Transplanted kidney function at one year in adult recipients after first kidney transplant performed 2008-2016 by transplanting unit

Transplant unit	Transplants performed	patients with		Patients with creatinine result	(micr	Serum creatinine (micromole/L)		eGFR (ml/min)	
		n	%	n	Median	IQR	Median	IQR	
GLAS	876	809	92.4	698	118	96 - 147	54.9	41.6 - 70.1	
RIE	808	755	93.4	726	114	93 - 125	56.3	43.5 - 71.2	

F5 Biopsy Proven Transplant Kidney Rejection

All adult renal units in Scotland have reported all transplant kidney biopsy procedures to the Scotlish Renal Biopsy Registry since 2015.

Biopsies at the time of transplant (implantation/ time zero biopsies) are not included.

We identified all transplant kidney biopsies performed in Scotland the first year following kidney transplantation in Scotland 2015-2016, to determine the incidence of biopsy proven acute rejection episodes in the first twelve months following kidney transplant.

F5.1	Frequency of kidney transplants in adult transplant centres in Scotland 2015 and 2016							
Year	Total number adult transplants	Kidney	Kidney Pancreas	Kidney Liver	First kidney transplants		Third and subsequent	
2015	242	230	11	1	201	35	6	
2016	244	228	15	1	208	28	8	

In the two years 2015-2016 a total of 486 kidney transplants were performed in Scotland for 483 adult individuals.

F5.2	Frequency of kidney transplant biops	y in adult patients 2015-2017
Year	Total adult transplant biopsies	Patients undergoing transplant kidney biopsy
2015	351	247
2016	320	229
2017	278	206

In the three years 2015-2017 a total of 949 transplant kidney biopsies were performed in 598 adult kidney transplant patients.

In that time 215 patients had two biopsies, 81 had three biopsies, 35 had 4 and 19 patients had 5 or more biopsies performed.

F5.3 Kidney Biopsy in first 12 months following transplant performed 2015-2016					
Year of	Total number adult transplants	Biopsy in first 12 months post Transplant			
Transplant		n	%		
2015	242	108	44.6		
2016	244	93	38.2		

The proportion of patients under going a transplant kidney biopsy in the first year after transplant was similar for those with kidney alone transplant 188 of 458 patients (41%), or combined kidney and pancreas 12 of 26 patients (46%) or kidney and liver transplant 1 of 2 patients (50%).

F5.4 Kidney Biopsy in first 12 months following transplant performed 2015-2016 by donor type				
Donor	Total transplants 2015-2016	Patients undergoing biopsy in first 12 months		
type		n	%	
DBD	199	67	33.7	
DCD	143	80	55.9	
Live Donor	144	54	37.5	

DBD - Deceased after brain death; DCD - Deceased after circulatory death.

F5.5 Biopsy Diagnosis of Rejection in first 12 months following transplant performed 2015-2016					
Rejection Category	Number of Patients	% of Transplants 2015-2016			
Borderline Rejection	13	2.67			
T Cell Mediated Rejection*	29	5.96			
Antibody Mediated Rejection	5	1.03			
Mixed T-cell and Antibody Mediated Rejection	4	0.82			
Total	51	10.49			

^{*} Includes chronic allograft arteriopathy.

For kidney transplants performed in Scotland in the two years 2015-2016, 10.5% of cases had biopsy proven acute rejection in the first year after transplantation.

The first biopsy diagnosis and severity of rejection for each case is shown in the table.

In all but one case the initial biopsy (when repeat biopsy was performed) demonstrated the most severe grade of rejection.

In one case the initial biopsy made a diagnosis of borderline rejection but a subsequent biopsy made a diagnosis of T-cell mediated rejection.

F6 Listing for kidney transplantation

F6.1 Percentage and prevalence per 100000 population of RRT patients with functioning kidney transplant or on transplant waiting list 31 December 2017 by NHS Health Board of residence

	All RRT patients	Patients with kidney transplant		Transplant or transplant listed		NHS Health Board	Prevalence per 100000
	31/12/2017	n	%	n	%	population	population
A&A	409	238	58	267	65	370410	110.4
BORD	111	70	63	80	72	115020	96.5
D&G	142	95	67	105	74	149200	95.2
FIFE	342	202	59	216	63	371410	92.1
FV	269	185	69	209	78	305580	88.0
GG&C	1227	820	67	940	77	1169110	80.4
GRAM	551	337	61	375	68	586380	64.0
HIGH	309	217	70	235	76	321990	96.0
LAN	669	454	68	520	78	658130	101.7
LOTH	689	439	64	471	68	889450	77.5
ORKN	15	9	60	9	60	22000	68.2
SHET	16	7	44	9	56	23080	69.3
TAY	413	238	58	266	64	416090	99.3
WI	29	14	48	16	55	26950	107.6
Scotland	5191	3325	64	3718	72	5424800	68.5

The percentage of patients in each NHS Health Board area treated by all forms of RRT (PD, HD, Transplant) who are either on the transplant waiting list or have a functioning transplant are shown.

Patients who were on the transplant waiting list but had suspended rather than active status are included.

F6.2 Frequency of first kidney transplants by NHS Health Board of residence at transplantation 2013-2017

	First Tx 2013-2017 (n)	Pre-emptive transplants (DD) Total Number (Number from DD)	LD Tx in first year of RRT*
A&A	86	21 (11)	17
BORD	28	3 (0)	6
D&G	33	7 (2)	10
FIFE	62	9 (2)	13
FV	70	16 (9)	13
GG&C	305	68 (29)	59
GRAM	109	16 (5)	16
HIGH	65	13 (8)	12
LAN	163	26 (14)	26
LOTH	129	19 (9)	25
ORKN	3	0 (0)	1
SHET	2	0 (0)	0
TAY	76	16 (5)	21
WI	7	3 (3)	2
Scotland	1138	217 (95)	221

^{*} Includes pre-emptive LD transplants

217 patients received a pre-emptive transplant in 2013-2017, 122 from a live donor (LD), 95 from a deceased donor (DD).

A further 99 patients received a LD transplant within one year of starting RRT.